

# Rent Management System

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**Abstract-** The traditional rent collection and management system at Prayashmay Hospitality Pvt. Ltd. was inefficient, error-prone, and time-consuming. This paper presents an automated Rent Management System that streamlines tracking, rent collection, and financial reporting using digital payments and a centralized dashboard. The system eliminates manual errors, enhances transparency, and provides real-time financial insights. The research discusses the challenges of manual rent collection, the methodology used for system implementation, and the impact on financial efficiency and decision-making.

**Keywords:** Rent Management System, Automated Rent Collection, Property Management Software, Digital Payment System, Rental Tracking System.

## I. INTRODUCTION

Rent management in commercial establishments traditionally relies on manual processes, which are prone to inefficiencies and errors. Prayashmay Hospitality Pvt. Ltd. faced issues such as delayed revenue access, human errors in payment tracking, and cumbersome record-keeping. The absence of a centralized system for rent transactions led to discrepancies in financial data and difficulties in tracking defaulters. The proposed Rent Management System digitizes and automates these processes, ensuring seamless transactions and real-time data availability. This paper explores the development and implementation of this system and its impact on financial operations.

## II. LITERATURE REVIEW

Traditional rent management systems have long relied on manual processes, such as maintaining records in Excel spreadsheets or physical ledgers. These methods are prone to errors, require extensive human intervention, and can lead to inefficiencies in financial reconciliation. Various studies highlight the drawbacks of such systems, including the loss of financial data, risk of miscalculations, and difficulties in identifying defaulters.

Recent advancements in digital rent management systems have attempted to address these problems. Many existing solutions offer online payment facilities, automated invoicing, and real-time

financial tracking. However, these systems often suffer from drawbacks such as:

- **Lack of Customization:** Many off-the-shelf rent management solutions fail to cater to specific organizational needs, requiring businesses to adapt to rigid system structures.
- **Scalability Issues:** Legacy rent management software often struggles to handle growing data volumes, making it unsuitable for businesses with expanding real estate portfolios.
- **Delayed Financial Insights:** Although automation helps streamline processes, some systems still require manual intervention for data aggregation, causing delays in revenue tracking.
- **Limited Payment Integration:** Some existing solutions support only select payment gateways, leading to inconvenience for tenants who prefer diverse digital payment options.

Research on latest rent management solutions suggests that automation, cloud computing, as well as AI-driven analytics can significantly improve financial tracking and operational efficiency. Studies indicate that transitioning to digital payment methods and centralized management systems reduces errors by up to 70% and increases tenant compliance with rent deadlines. Interestingly, Blockchain-based rent management has also emerged as a potential solution to enhance transparency and security, although its adoption remains limited.

The proposed Rent Management System for Prayashmay Hospitality Pvt. Ltd. addresses the limitations of traditional and existing digital systems

by providing a customized, real-time, and scalable solution that integrates multiple payment methods, automated invoicing, and detailed financial reporting.

### III. METHODOLOGY

The Rent Management System was developed through a well-structured approach, incorporating modern software development methodologies, robust architecture, and advanced technologies to optimize rent collection, tenant management, and financial reporting.

#### System Architecture

The Rent Management System comprises an admin dashboard, a tenant mobile application, and a secure backend. The architecture ensures seamless communication between components to facilitate smooth financial transactions and reporting.

- **Frontend (Admin Dashboard):** The admin dashboard, built using SvelteKit, provides an interactive interface for administrators to oversee financial operations. It allows real-time monitoring of rent collections, tenant records, pending payments, and financial reports.
- **Mobile Application:** The tenant mobile application, developed using React Native, facilitates digital payments and rent tracking. It offers tenants a seamless experience with invoice management, automated reminders, and payment history.
- **Backend:** The backend, powered by Node.js, handles business logic, rent calculations, authentication, and invoice generation. This component ensures efficient processing and data integrity.
- **Database:** MySQL serves as the database system, storing tenant records, rent transactions, invoices, and shop details securely. The database is designed to handle complex queries, ensuring quick retrieval of information.
- **Hosting & Cloud Services:** The system is deployed on Google Cloud, ensuring high availability, scalability, and security. The cloud infrastructure facilitates seamless communication between components and optimizes performance.

#### Development Methodology

The system was developed using an agile methodology, which enabled iterative improvements and rapid deployment. Agile methodology is a flexible and adaptive approach to software development that ensures continuous collaboration between developers, stakeholders, and end-users. The key stages in development were:

1. **Requirement Analysis:** The initial phase involved gathering requirements from various stakeholders, including administrators, finance teams, and tenants. Surveys, interviews, and existing system analysis were conducted to identify core functionalities such as automated invoicing, tenant tracking, and payment reconciliation.
2. **System Design:** After requirement analysis, an architectural blueprint was created. The system design focused on modularity, scalability, and efficiency. The database schema was designed to ensure seamless data flow between tenants, administrators, and financial teams. Wireframes and UI prototypes were developed for the admin dashboard and tenant mobile application to ensure a user-friendly experience.
3. **Development:** The coding phase was carried out in multiple sprints, following an iterative approach. Developers worked on frontend and backend modules simultaneously, ensuring integration at each stage. The payment gateway was integrated, and API endpoints were developed for seamless data exchange between the frontend and backend.
4. **Testing & Debugging:** The system underwent rigorous testing to ensure reliability and accuracy:
  - **Unit Testing:** Individual components were tested to verify their functionality.
  - **Integration Testing:** Ensured that different modules communicated effectively.
  - **User Acceptance Testing (UAT):** Admins and tenants were given access to a beta version to test usability and functionality. Feedback was collected and improvements were made.

- **Performance Testing:** The system was tested for load handling to ensure scalability in real-world scenarios.

**5. Deployment & Maintenance:** After successful testing, the system was deployed on Google Cloud. Deployment followed best practices to ensure system security and stability. Regular monitoring tools were implemented to track system performance and detect any problems. Ongoing maintenance includes:

- Security updates and patches.
- Enhancements based on user feedback.
- Regular database optimizations to maintain efficiency.

### Key Features

- **Automated Online Rent Collection & Tracking:** Digital payments via UPI and other online methods eliminate cash transactions, reducing risks and ensuring accurate financial records. The system ensures automatic logging of transactions and real-time updates to tenant accounts.
- **Real-Time Revenue Dashboard:** Administrators can access financial data instantly, allowing for better decision-making, improved cash flow management, and enhanced financial oversight.
- **Seamless Payment Management:** The system ensures digital transactions are tracked efficiently, automatically reconciling payments, and generating receipts instantly for tenants.
- **Tenant Mobile Application:** The mobile app allows tenants to manage rent payments efficiently, view past and upcoming invoices, and receive timely payment reminders via notifications and emails.
- **Scheduled Reports & Notifications:** The system generates automated financial reports, helping with audits and financial planning. Notifications for upcoming and overdue payments are sent via email, app notifications, and WhatsApp alerts to ensure timely payments.
- **Semi-Automated Invoice & Billing System:** Rent invoices are generated based on predefined rules, reducing human intervention. The system automatically applies penalties for overdue payments, ensuring compliance.

- **Shop & Tenant Management:** Administrators can efficiently manage rental agreements, assign tenants to different shop spaces, and maintain historical payment records for future reference.

- **Access Control & Multi-User Roles:** The system includes multiple user roles for secure access and management:

- **Access Manager:** Handles administrative roles and system permissions.

- **Approver (Accounting & Audit Team):** Reviews and approves rent adjustments.

- **Manager:** Oversees system operations and ensures financial processes run smoothly.

- **Assistant Manager:** Manages utility bill entries and variable rent adjustments, ensuring accurate monthly billing.

## IV. RESULTS & DISCUSSION

The implementation of the Rent Management System has led to significant improvements in financial as well as operational efficiency. Key findings include:

- **100% Digital Transactions:** The system successfully transitioned all rent payments to digital modes, reducing risks associated with cash handling, fraud, and unauthorized transactions.

- **Error-Free Accounting:** By eliminating manual data entry, the system has significantly reduced errors in financial records, ensuring accuracy in rent calculations and payment tracking.

- **Real-Time Financial Insights:** The dashboard allows administrators to access revenue data instantly, providing improved visibility into cash flow, pending payments, and defaulters.

- **Efficient Auditing and Compliance:** The automated generation of financial reports has streamlined the auditing process, making it easier for administrators to generate tax reports, identify discrepancies, and maintain regulatory compliance.

- **Reduction in Processing Time:** The automation of invoices and payments has reduced the time required for financial reconciliation, making it easier to track overdue payments and enforce penalties.

- **Improved Tenant Experience:** Tenants can now view invoices, track payment history, and receive real-time notifications, enhancing their engagement and compliance with payment deadlines.
- **Scalability and Adaptability:** The system is designed to scale with business growth, allowing for seamless onboarding of new tenants and properties without disrupting financial workflows.

## V. CONCLUSION & FUTURE WORK

The Rent Management System for Prayashmay Hospitality Pvt. Ltd. has effectively automated rent collection and financial tracking, leading to improved efficiency, transparency, and accuracy. The system's integration of digital payment methods, automated invoicing, and real-time reporting has significantly reduced administrative burdens and streamlined financial workflows. Future enhancements could include:

- **AI-Driven Rent Prediction:** Implementing machine learning models to analyse historical data and predict rental trends.
- **Dynamic Invoicing Based on Market Trends:** Adaptive rent adjustments in response to market conditions.
- **Blockchain-Based Transaction Security:** Improving payment security and tenant agreement verification through blockchain technology.
- **Expansion for Real Estate Applications:** Modifying the system to support broader commercial real estate management beyond the current scope.

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