

Case Study: Optimized Data Centers with Innovative Air and Liquid Cooling Systems (2022)

Utsav Malankiya
Mechanical Engineer



Figure 1: Advanced Load Bank Strategies

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I. INTRODUCTION

Data centers play a vital role to power everything from computing and streaming services to AI and high-performance computing (HPC) in today's digital world.

The advanced technologies help people in faster processing, more storage space, and timely service. However, one of the greatest issues with this demand has resulted in difficulty to manage heat in the environment.

Today buildings should be constructed with cooling systems that are energy-efficient, flexible, and scalable.

These systems are designed in such a way to keep the building at the right temperature, should be cost-effective along with less of an impact on the environment.

The Changing Ways of Cooling Data Centers

Over the years, cooling and humidifying data centers have changed a lot. Cooling systems that were made for environments with lower density are no longer good enough for today's high-performance workloads.

As AI and HPC become more common, server racks are getting denser and making more heat than ever.



Figure 2: Cooling system Evolution

This change has made it necessary to come up with new cooling technologies that can handle higher thermal loads while still being environmentally friendly.

When operators design their cooling strategies, they now have to think about things like how much energy and water they use, how clean the air is, and how reliable the system is.

Why Customization is Important

Each data center has its own set of rules. The choice of cooling systems is affected by things like the weather, where the building is located, how it is built, and how many resources are available.

Some of the benefits of customized cooling solutions include:

- Better thermal efficiency
- Less consumption of water and energy
- Doing cost-effective business
- More reliable systems
- Ensure better sustainability

Air cooling: An Important Part of a Data Center's Infrastructure

Even today air cooling is a popular method in data centers as it is user friendly and easily adaptive as per the needs.

Computer Room Air Conditioners (CRACs), Computer Room Air Handlers (CRAHs), and fan wall units are all important for keeping the temperature and airflow steady.

Now the air conditioning systems are designed in such a way that they consume less energy and use new technologies like:

- Providing indirect cooling by evaporation
- Providing Coolers for dry air
- Hybrid air cooling systems

This transformation has resulted in less energy consumption with reliable cooling systems.

Liquid Cooling: Satisfying the Needs of Modern Systems

Liquid cooling is great alternative to traditional air cooling. Studies show that liquid resists heat in a better way than air.

Some of the advantages of liquid cooling include:

- Heat transfer efficient

Case Study:

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- Low energy consumption
- Ability to work with full racks

Data centers make use of technologies like coolant distribution units (CDUs) and evaporators with liquid cooling systems to increase their cooling efficiency.

The Growth of Hybrid Cooling Systems

Hybrid cooling systems incorporate the best features of both air and liquid cooling. These systems are flexible, so operators can switch between cooling methods as needs change.

This method has benefits such as it increases growth, cost-effective and infrastructure that is ready for the future

A summary of three systems can be understood as:

Feature	Air Cooling	Liquid Cooling	Hybrid Cooling
Cooling Medium	Air	Liquid	Combination of air and liquid
Heat removal efficiency	Moderate	High	Very high
Energy consumption	Moderate	Low	Optimized
Sustainability	Moderate	High	Very high
Maintenance	Simple	Complex	moderate
Use	Traditional centers	AI, HPC	Future infrastructure

Making Things Work Better Through New Ideas

The hybrid systems work with latest technologies that maintain heat and keep things at a certain temperature.

New ideas make use of:

- Centrifugal chillers that don't use oil
- Cooling systems that use thermosyphons
- Units for indirect evaporative cooling

These systems can save energy use by up to 80% as compared to traditional methods. This also makes them cost-effective and increases scalability.

Reuse of Heat and Sustainability

The advanced cooling systems are designed with technologies that can reuse the heat for future use. This also enhances the sustainability of the systems. For example, they can use it to heat nearby buildings or industrial processes.

This circular energy benefit also helps to save the environment from extra heat also reduces cost of businesses.

Reusing heat not only makes things more efficient, but it also helps data centers meet global sustainability goals.

Control and Monitoring that Makes Sense

Smart control systems are just as important as hardware when it comes to cooling. Advanced monitoring tools let you manage temperature, humidity, and system performance in real time.

The main features are:

- Dashboards in one place for system control
- Working with systems that manage buildings
- Alerts and analysis of data in real time
- The ability to do predictive maintenance

These technologies help operators keep things running smoothly, cut down on downtime, and make important equipment last longer.

Because technology changes so quickly, data centers need to be built with the future in mind. Cooling systems should be able to change with the needs of the situation without needing to be completely rebuilt.

Solutions that are ready for the future offer:

- Designs that can be added to and changed
- Upgrading from air to liquid cooling is easy.
- Works with new technologies
- Cost reduction in long run

Case Study:

Optimized Data Centers with Innovative Air and Liquid Cooling Systems (2022)

Adaptability Around the World

Data centers systems are designed with smart tools that adapt to different regions of the world, from humid tropical areas to cold northern areas and dry deserts.

This ensures the reliability and efficiency even as workloads grow.

The systems should be adaptive to

- Change in humidity
- Less water supply
- Extreme weather conditions
- Poor air quality

The performance should not be affected with the above changes, then only the businesses will grow and earn.

Temperature and humidity can also be tracked through graph visuals where the spikes or drops depict might indicate environmental changes due to temperature and humidity.

The Importance of Support Throughout the Lifecycle

Author:

Utsav Malankiya

Program Engineer

Utsav.malaniya@cooperstandard.com

Cooper Standard Automotive Inc.

Cooling systems need regular maintenance and support to keep working at their best.

These services include:

1. Provide regular maintenance that is both preventive and corrective
2. Advanced and Upgraded systems
3. Improving performance

Regular maintenance not only makes equipment last longer; it also increases the efficiency and makes it cost-effective.

The Final Thoughts

So, good air and liquid cooling systems are very important as they create a drastic change in the industry by making things more efficient, more scalable, more sustainable and more cost-effective.

The bottom line is:

- Data centers can reach their goals by using new technologies, custom designs, and smart control systems.
- The future of data centers is in cooling systems that are adaptive, incorporate less energy consumption and run for long time.



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